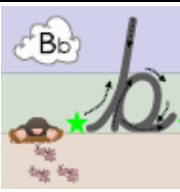
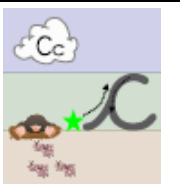


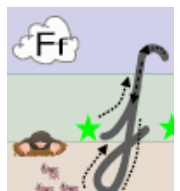

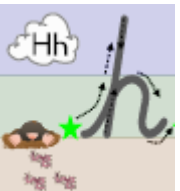

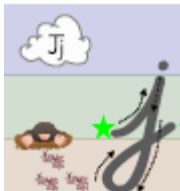

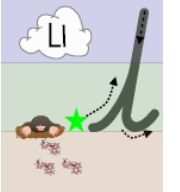
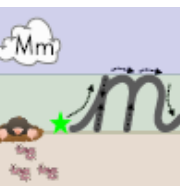
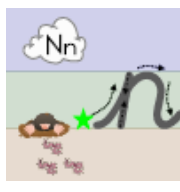

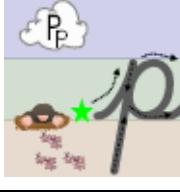







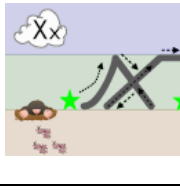
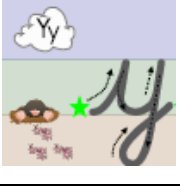
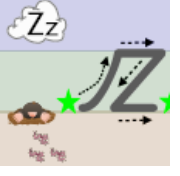
	Fly in and round. Stop. Back round to the top. Straight down and fly out.		Fly in straight up high in the sky, straight back down, straight back up to the middle, and all the way round then fly out.		Fly in and round. Stop and back round.		Fly in and round. Stop. Back round, straight up into the sky, straight back down and fly out.		Fly in, all the way round 'weeeee'...
	Fly in to the sky and round. Stop. Back round, straight down underground, curl around and fly out.		Fly in and round. Stop. Back round to the top, straight down underground, curl around and fly out.		Fly in straight up high in the sky, straight back down, straight back up to the middle, over and down and fly out.		Fly in, straight down and fly out. Dot.		Fly in. Straight down underground, curl around and fly out. Dot.
	Fly in straight up high in the sky, straight back down, straight back up to the middle then round. A kick then fly out.		Fly in straight up high in the sky, straight back down and fly out.		Fly in. Straight down, straight back up, over and down once, straight back up, over and down twice and fly out.		Fly in. Straight down, straight back up, over and down and fly out.		Fly in and round. Stop. Back round to the top and fly out.
	Fly in. Straight down underground, straight back up, all the way round and fly out.		Fly in and round. Stop. Back round to the top, straight down underground, flick to fly out.		Fly in. Straight down, straight back up and over.		Fly in and round. Stop. Back round one way then the other way and fly out.		Fly in straight up high in the sky, straight back down and fly out. Cross.
	Fly in. Straight down then round to the top, straight back down and fly out.		Fly in, stop, diagonally down stop, diagonally up stop and fly out.		Fly in, stop, diagonally down stop, diagonally up stop, diagonally down stop, diagonally up stop and fly out.		Fly in, stop, diagonally down stop. PEN OFF Diagonally up, stop and fly out		Fly in. Straight down and round to the top, straight back down underground, curl around and fly out.
<p>Refer to whether each letter is in the 'grass', whether it reaches up high into the 'sky' (has an ascender), or whether it digs 'underground' (has a descender).</p>					Fly in stop, zig, zag, zig				



Children are taught letters in the 'Handwriting Families'.

These are:

*a c o s* - Curly Club (group 1)

*d g q f* - Curly Club (group 2)

*i p j y u* - Little Ladders

*l t h k b* - Long Ladders

*r n m* - I-armed robots

*e v w x z* - The Odd Club

<https://www.teachhandwriting.co.uk/>

The website above shows short animations of the letter formations but the 'letter families' are Padnell's own so the order of teaching might be slightly different.

(Scroll down, then click on - 'resources' - 'how to teach handwriting' - 'handwriting animations and worksheets' - 'continuous cursive' - 'choice 3' (for x and f scroll down to 'non-scheme letters' and select the correct formations).